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Subject: Re: 16 bits wchar

Posted by [cbpporter](#) on Mon, 01 Oct 2007 11:24:46 GMT

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I finally finished my Unicode research (I took longer than planned because of computer games... ). I read a good chunk of the Unicode Standard 5.0, looked over their official sample implementation and studied a little U++'s String, WString and Stream classes.

I think that the first thing that must be done is extended PutUtf8 and GetUtf8 so that it reads correctly the values outside of BMP. This is not too difficult and I will try to implement and test this.

The only issue is how to handle ill-formed values. I came to the conclusion that read and write operation must recognize compliant encodings, but it also must process ill-formed characters and insert them into the stream. If the stream is set to strict, it will throw an exception. If not, it will still encode. I propose the Least Complex Encoding TM possibility. Non-atomic Unicode aware string manipulation functions will should not fail when encountering such characters, so after a read, process and write, these ill-formed values (which could be essential to other applications) will be preserved. In this scenario, only functions that display the string must be aware that some data is ill-formed.

Next, there should be a method to Validate the string, and a way to convert strings containing ill-formed string to error-escaped strings and back, so we can use atomic string processing if needed. This conversion should be done explicitly, so no general performance overhead is introduced.

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