
Subject: Re: Programming for Layout Objects
Posted by [gprentice](#) on Thu, 30 Mar 2006 11:10:24 GMT
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luzr wrote on Fri, 24 March 2006 20:45InterKnight wrote on Thu, 23 March 2006 22:22Hello, everyone.

I've been working with U++ for just a day or so now, and I am finally on the way to creating an application for an old friend. I previously didn't think I would get this far with GUI design, but I am glad to see that I was wrong.

My question pertains to objects which can be added to the Layout GUI Editor (for example: buttons, labels, etc).

What I need to know is how to program events for buttons. A simple example would be: How would I program the "Cancel" button so that it exits the program?

I've learned how to create menus for applications (with File, View, Help, etc), but I am not yet sure exactly how to implement options.

So, just for simplicity sake, how would I add in code to tell the program that the "Cancel" button exits the program?

Thanks greatly for any help/suggestions.

Take care.

There are some very simple basic things about widgets:

If you have widget "foo": (e.g. `EditField foo;`)

* to assign it a value, use

`foo <<= value;`

* to retrieve its value, use

`value = ~foo;`

* to add default event, which is invoked when user changes the state of widget:

`foo = callback(...)`

Now those "callback(...)" can vary depending on event, however in the most common case, you will have your widget inside some dialog object class and then it will look like:

```

struct Dialog {
    Button cancel;

    void Cancel();

    typedef Dialog CLASSNAME;

    Dialog() {
        cancel <<= THISBACK(Cancel);
    }
};

```

Note that as of U++ 602, there is Assist++ THISBACKs... and Layout code generator.. functions that can help you to generate some of that code...

Mirek

Mirek - you have written above that <<= is used to assign foo a value - but the Button widget uses <<= to assign a callback.

On the "whetting your appetite" web page you have this

```

Days::Days()
{
    CtrlLayout(*this, "Days");
    date1 <<= THISBACK(Compute);
    date2 <<= THISBACK(Compute);
}

```

where date1 is an EditDate.

How do you find out which operators do what for a widget.
e.g. where is the <<= operator for an EditDate declared.

Graeme