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Subject: The problem with 'Null'

Posted by [gridem](#) on Thu, 19 Mar 2009 07:04:25 GMT

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I found that Upp uses the following practice: instead of creating already prepared object it creates the object with default constructor and than fill the necessary members in later calls. But using such approach the programmer should distinguish between init and non init state. One of the possible solution: apply 'Null' to the fields and than check by using `IsNull`.

The simple types (int, long etc) and Value already have such possibility. String also can use this but using another functionality:

`String::GetVoid()` return 'super' empty string that may be treated as 'Null'. The problem is that `IsNull(String())` and `IsNull(String::GetVoid())` return both true. This may be workarounded but it's not a good solution. But for the `Vector<T>` the workaround is more complex: the programmer should use `One<Vector<T>>`. The problem may occur in situation when function should return result or error. In the following example:

`String LoadFile(...)`

the solution exist: return `String::GetVoid()` on error. But what I can do when I must return `Vector`:

`Vector<Templates> GetTemplateList()`

Empty list denotes the there are no templates. But how can I return error without using terrible `One<Vector<T>>` >?

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