
Subject: Alpha composition OVER operator WITHOUT premultiplied alpha

Posted by [mirek](#) on Thu, 27 Jul 2006 14:42:05 GMT

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...well, I was not able to google the effective code for this one, so I had to invent it myself :

```
struct sBlends {
    int16 m;
    byte a;
};

sBlends *sblends;

void sOnceInitBlends()
{
    ONCELOCK {
        RTIMING("InitBlends");
        sblends = (sBlends *)MemoryAllocPermanent(256 * 256 * sizeof(sBlends));
        for(int Fa = 0; Fa <= 255; Fa++)
            for(int Ba = 0; Ba <= 255; Ba++) {
                double A = (Fa / 255.0 + Ba / 255.0 - Fa / 255.0 * Ba / 255.0);
                double dDa = 255 * A;
                sblends[(Ba << 8) + Fa].a = minmax((int)(255 * A + 0.5), 0, 255);
                sblends[(Ba << 8) + Fa].m = A > 0.001 ? int(256 * (Fa / 255.0) / A + 0.5) : 0;
            }
    }
}

inline void sInitBlends()
{
    if(!sblends)
        sOnceInitBlends();
}

void AlphaBlend(RGBA *b, const RGBA *f, int len)
{
    RTIMING("Full");
    sInitBlends();
    const RGBA *e = f + len;
    while(f < e) {
        sBlends& x = sblends[(b->a << 8) + f->a];
        int m = x.m;
        b->a = x.a;
        b->r += m * (f->r - b->r) >> 8;
        b->g += m * (f->g - b->g) >> 8;
        b->b += m * (f->b - b->b) >> 8;
        b++;
    }
}
```

```
f++;  
}  
}
```

..my measurements show it only 20% slower on CPU with 128KB cache than premultiplied alpha code.

Mirek
