
Subject: Error: use of deleted function ...

Posted by [idkfa46](#) on Sun, 07 Jan 2018 14:48:09 GMT

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Dears,

I'm here back to you after long time without coding and without UPP :(because I have to modify my little software

I just made the following steps:

- I re-installed UPP (latest Nightly builds from website);
- I set up my old assembly;
- I tried to compile it (both debug/release mode);

but i receive the following errors:

C:\Users\Matteo\Dropbox\2_Sviluppo++\Workspace_upp\LibVerifi che\Layout.h (147): error: use of deleted function 'Relazione::RelazioneFormat& Relazione::RelazioneFormat::operator=(const Relazione::RelazioneFormat&)'

C:\Users\Matteo\Dropbox\2_Sviluppo++\Workspace_upp\LibVerifi che\Materiali.cpp (1): In file included from C:\Users\Matteo\Dropbox\2_Sviluppo++\Workspace_upp\LibVerifi che\Materiali.cpp:1:0:

C:\Users\Matteo\Dropbox\2_Sviluppo++\Workspace_upp\LibVerifi che\Layout.h (136): note: 'Relazione::RelazioneFormat& Relazione::RelazioneFormat::operator=(const Relazione::RelazioneFormat&)' is implicitly deleted because the default definition would be ill-formed:

...

Can you help me to understand what is happening please?

here is the code about class Relazioni()

```
class Relazione {
public:
    class RelazioneFormat : public Moveable<RelazioneFormat> {
    public:
        String Titolo;
        String IconaTitolo;
        Vector<String> Corpo;
        RelazioneFormat();
    };
private:
    RelazioneFormat format;

public:
    Relazione &Clear() { RelazioneFormat f; format = f; return *this;}
    Relazione &Titolo(String s = "") { format.Titolo = s; return *this; }
    Relazione &Icona(String s = "") { format.IconaTitolo = s; return *this; }
    Relazione &AddCorpo(String s = "") { format.Corpo.Add(s); return *this; }
```

```
Relazione &NewLine() { format.Corpo.Add("&"); return *this; }
```

```
String GeneraRelazione();
```

```
typedef Relazione CLASSNAME;  
Relazione(){};  
};
```

thank you and happy new year!

Regards,
Matteo

Subject: Re: Error: use of deleted function ...
Posted by [Klugier](#) on Sun, 07 Jan 2018 15:40:13 GMT
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Hello,

It seems that the compiler cannot generate operator= for some reasons. The following solution should fix your compilation problem:

```
Relazione &Clear() { f = {}; return *this;}
```

```
// or
```

```
Relazione &Clear() { f = RelazioneFormat(); return *this;}
```

If I will know more about this issue I will let you know. It would be good if you will migrate your code base to English :) However, I understand a lot from your current code.

Sincerely,
Klugier

Subject: Re: Error: use of deleted function ...
Posted by [idkfa46](#) on Sun, 07 Jan 2018 16:45:04 GMT
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Hi Klugier and thanks for your reply.

Your solution can't work because 'f' was not declared in the scope.

I tried the following option too but without success:

```
Relazione &Clear() { RelazioneFormat f; format = f.RelazioneFormat(); return *this;}
```

The problem should be about 'format = f' but I really can not understand why... :(

Regards,
Matteo

Subject: Re: Error: use of deleted function ...
Posted by [Oblivion](#) on Sun, 07 Jan 2018 16:51:43 GMT
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Hello Matteo, and welcome!

Klugier has already proposed a solution, yet another solution and explanation is as follows:

The reason seems to be that the RelazioneFormat class (in C++11 and above) has a implicitly defined move constructor;

Solution is easy, use pick():

```
Relazione &Clear() { RelazioneFormat f; format = pick(f); return *this;}
                -----
                ^
```

It is all explained here:

http://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/language/move_constructor

Best regards,
Oblivion

Subject: Re: Error: use of deleted function ...
Posted by [Klugier](#) on Sun, 07 Jan 2018 19:42:38 GMT
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Hello,

Of course it should be:

```
Relazione &Clear() { format = {}; return *this;}
```

Please read what "{}" means in c++11 if you are not familiar with this notation.

Declaring variable and picking it seems like over engineering here. We want simply reset variable to it's default state.

Sincerely,
Klugier

Subject: Re: Error: use of deleted function ...
Posted by [idkfa46](#) on Sun, 07 Jan 2018 19:50:31 GMT
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Thank you guys,
pick() function seams to be the right solution for me and the message error disappeared... btw, I have to read your link again because I didn't get the point at all yet!

If I understood well the problem is that now my build method is MINGW; if I go back to MSC9, the ones I used to build up the software, I should avoid this kind of error. Is it right?

In your opinion is better to update my code to the new methods? ...This error seems to be first of many many others! :)

thanks,
Matteo

Subject: Re: Error: use of deleted function ...
Posted by [idkfa46](#) on Wed, 10 Jan 2018 10:31:37 GMT
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Thank you guys,
I understood it a bit more now and

Relazione &Clear() { format = {}; return *this;}

should be the best solution for my case!

Regards,

